

April 29, 2020

Filed Electronically

Canada Energy Regulator
Suite 210, 517 Tenth Avenue SW
Calgary, Alberta T2R 0A8

Attention: Ms. L. George, Secretary of the Commission

Dear Ms. George:

**Re: Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd. (Foothills)
2019 Abandonment Funding Reporting Form and
Trust Fund Annual Audited Financial Statements**

Pursuant to the MH-001-2013 Reasons for Decision and subsequent directions regarding filing deadlines,¹ Foothills encloses for the Foothills Pipeline Abandonment Trust Fund the Abandonment Cost Funding Reporting Form (Form) and Trust Fund Annual Audited Financial Statements for the twelve-month period ended December 31, 2019.

The Form is based on the MH-001-2013 Decision Appendix XV,² with an additional line to separately report tax true-ups.

A revised Annual Contribution Amount (ACA) took effect July 1, 2019.³ As a result, various values in the Planned column in the attached Form reflect the previous ACA for the first half of the year and the revised ACA for the second half of the year.

Foothills will notify its shippers of this filing and post a copy on its website at:
<http://www.tccustomerexpress.com/934.html>.

Foothills will also post the attached materials on its website that is used to provide information to stakeholders in the Land Matters Consultation Initiative process.

¹ Letter dated January 21, 2016 (Filing ID: A75255).

² As amended March 2020 (Filing ID: C05136).

³ See National Energy Board Letter dated June 18, 2019 (Filing ID: C00011).

April 29, 2020
Ms. George
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If the Commission requires additional information regarding this filing, please contact Eman Tadayoni by phone at (403) 920-4512 or by email at eman_tadayoni@tcenergy.com.

Yours truly,
Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd.

Original signed by

Matthew Wharton
Manager, Regulatory Tolls & Tariffs East and Regulatory Research
Canadian Natural Gas Pipelines

Enclosures

cc: Foothills System Customers



Appendix XV

Reporting Form – Companies using Trusts for Set-aside mechanism - as amended March 2020

Table I.1 Update on Abandonment Funding for Pipeline with Trust			
Regulatory Instrument Holder (entity which holds certificate/order)	Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd. through three subsidiary companies: - Foothills Pipe Lines (Alta.) Ltd. - Foothills Pipe Lines (Sask.) Ltd. - Foothills Pipe Lines (South B.C.) Ltd.		
Filed by (company name) if different from regulatory instrument holder	Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd.		
Pipeline System Name (for each, fill-in separate form)	Foothills System		
For Group 2 companies, associated order numbers or certificates			
Update on Abandonment Funds			
Year open date	1-Jan-19	Planned	Actual
Year open balance	millions	36.6	35.1
Directed by the CER to set aside	millions	9.3	Not Applicable
Collected from Shippers	millions	9.3	9.4
Tax true-ups	millions	-	-
Contributed by Pipeline Owners	millions	9.3	9.4
Other	millions	(0.2)	(0.1)
Earnings within Trust	millions	1.8	4.2
Taxes paid on earnings within Trust	millions	(0.4)	(0.6)
Disbursements (and CER orders authorizing the disbursements)	millions	-	-
Year close balance	millions	47.1	48.0
Year close date	31-Dec-19		
Any other relevant information	Not Applicable		
Compliance Confirmation			
The Investment Policy (or Statement of Investment Policy and Practices) filed with the CER still current and in use?	Agree	If not, file new one	
All investment decisions and actions the year complied with this Investment Policy throughout the year?	Agree	If not, file explanation	
Changes in cost estimates, or other components that could prompt material changes in funding plan	No changes	If changes, file explanation	
Pipeline is still in operation	Agree	If not, explain	
Filed by (Officer of the Pipeline System Certificate holder) <i>Print name of individual</i>	Nancy Johnson, Vice President and Treasurer		
Signature	<i>(Original signed by Nancy Johnson)</i>		
Dated	April 27, 2020		

**Trust Fund for Abandonment of the Pipeline Assets of
Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd.**

Trust Fund Financial Statements

December 31, 2019



KPMG LLP
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Trustees of the Trust Fund for Abandonment of the Pipeline Assets of Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd.

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Trust Fund for Abandonment of the Pipeline Assets of Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd. (the "Entity"), which comprise the statement of net assets as at December 31, 2019, the statement of operations and changes in net assets for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies (hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Entity as at December 31, 2019, and its results of operations for the year then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the "***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***" section of our auditors' report.

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's financial reporting process.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial



statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

KPMG LLP

Chartered Professional Accountants

April 23, 2020
Calgary, Canada

**Trust Fund for Abandonment of the Pipeline Assets of
Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd.**

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

At December 31

(thousands of dollars)

	2019	2018
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	1,026	9
Contributions receivable (Note 3)	647	715
Interest receivable	91	94
Investments (Note 5)	47,518	34,567
	49,282	35,385
Liabilities		
Accounts payable (Note 6)	1,222	249
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 7)	44	—
	1,266	249
Net Assets	48,016	35,136

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**Trust Fund for Abandonment of the Pipeline Assets of
Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd.**

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

Year ended December 31 <i>(thousands of dollars)</i>	2019	2018
Income		
Interest income	896	898
Dividend income	252	—
Change in fair value of investments		
Realized gains/(losses) on sale of investments	2,050	(165)
Unrealized gains on investments	960	364
	4,158	1,097
Expenses		
Administrative expense	(85)	(46)
Income before income taxes	4,073	1,051
Current income tax expense (Note 7)	(554)	(230)
Deferred income tax expense (Note 7)	(44)	—
Net Income	3,475	821
Contributions (Note 3)	9,405	8,638
Change in Net Assets during the year	12,880	9,459
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	35,136	25,677
Net Assets, End of Year	48,016	35,136

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Trust Fund for Abandonment of the Pipeline Assets of Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. DESCRIPTION OF TRUST FUND

Commencing January 1, 2015, Foothills Pipe Lines Ltd. (Foothills or the Company) is required by the Canada Energy Regulator (CER), formerly the National Energy Board (NEB), to collect funds to cover estimated future pipeline abandonment costs. The requirement to collect funds is in accordance with directions from the MH-001-2013 Decision that approved set-aside and collection mechanisms for abandonment cost funding for CER-regulated pipeline companies. The CER approves amounts to be collected by the Company from its shippers in respect of estimated future pipeline abandonment costs. Amounts collected by the Company are used to fund the trust (Trust Fund) that holds and invests these funds. The funds are available for the abandonment of the pipeline assets of the Company's subsidiaries: Foothills Pipe Lines (Alta.) Ltd. (FH AB), Foothills Pipe Lines (South B.C.) Ltd. (FH BC), and Foothills Pipe Lines (Sask.) Ltd. (FH SK).

The Company is the beneficiary of the Trust Fund, however, the Company may only access the funds held by the Trust Fund with approval of the CER.

The Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce is the trustee, custodian and investment manager of the Trust Fund.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

These financial statements present the information of the Trust Fund as a separate reporting entity independent of the Company. They are prepared for regulatory purposes only, in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The Trust Fund is considered an investment company under GAAP and follows the accounting and reporting guidance applicable to investment companies. The Trust Fund financial statements do not portray the funding requirements of abandoning the pipeline.

Use of Estimates

In preparing these financial statements, Foothills is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect both the amount and timing of recording assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses since the determination of these items may be dependent on future events. The Company uses the most current information available and exercises careful judgment in making these estimates and assumptions. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Trust Fund's Cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and highly liquid short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less and are recorded at cost, which approximates fair value.

Financial Instruments

All of the Trust Fund's investments, receivables and payables are non-derivative financial instruments. Cash and cash equivalents, Contributions receivable, Interest receivable and Accounts payable have carrying amounts that approximate their fair value due to the nature of the item or the short time to maturity. The Trust Fund's investments are designated and recorded at fair value on the Statement of Net Assets. Fair value disclosures relating to these investments are included in Note 9 of these financial statements. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded as of the trade date. Transactions that have not been settled are reflected in the Statement of Net Assets as receivables or payables. Changes in fair value are recognized in the Statement of Operations and Changes in Net Assets.

Interest Income

Interest income on investments represents coupon interest and is recorded when earned.

Dividend Income

Dividend income on investments represents dividends earned and is recorded when earned.

Net Realized Gains and Losses on Sale of Investments

Net realized gains and losses on the sale of investments are the differences between the net proceeds received and the cost of investments sold.

Net Unrealized Gains and Losses on Investments

Net unrealized gains and losses arise from changes in the fair value of investments.

Foreign Currency Translation

Purchases and sales of foreign securities are converted to Canadian dollar amounts at the prevailing rate of exchange on respective transaction dates. All assets and liabilities of the Trust denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Canadian dollar amounts based on the end-of-period exchange rate.

Foreign currency differences arising on translation are recognized in Unrealized gains on investments in the Statement of Operations and Changes in Net Assets.

Administrative expense

Administrative expense includes administration fees and audit costs incurred by the Company and paid or payable by the Trust Fund.

Income Taxes

The Trust Fund is a Qualifying Environmental Trust as defined in the Income Tax Act and is subject to income taxes on earnings from the Trust pursuant to Part XII.4 of the Income Tax Act. The Trust Fund uses the asset and liability method of accounting for income taxes. This method requires the recognition of deferred income tax assets and liabilities for future tax consequences attributable to differences between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax bases. Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are measured using enacted tax rates at the statement of net assets date that are anticipated to apply to taxable income in the years in which temporary differences are expected to be reversed or settled. Changes to these balances are recognized in net income in the period in which they occur.

3. CONTRIBUTIONS AND DISTRIBUTIONS

The Company contributes amounts to the Trust Fund which are collected from shippers through abandonment surcharges as approved by CER. At December 31, 2019, the Trust Fund accrued approximately \$647 thousand of contributions receivable from the Company (2018 - \$715 thousand). This represents amounts to be billed for December transportation services that will be collected from the shippers and subsequently contributed to the Trust Fund.

Distributions from the Trust Fund are subject to CER approval and are restricted for use towards abandonment activities. For the year ended December 31, 2019, no funds were distributed to the Company from the Trust Fund (2018 - nil).

4. CAPITAL DISCLOSURES

The Trust Fund defines capital as all investments including cash and cash equivalents. The Trust Fund's objective is to accumulate assets in a consistent and rational manner over the useful life of the pipeline so that funds are available to meet the pipeline's future pipeline abandonment obligations.

The trustee is responsible for ensuring that the assets of the Trust Fund are managed in accordance with the Statement of Investment Policies and Procedures (SIPP), which was initially approved by the NEB in decision MH-001-2013. A revised SIPP was submitted to the NEB on April 26, 2019 and approved by letter, on June 18, 2019.

5. INVESTMENTS

The following table summarizes the investments held by the Trust Fund:

At December 31 (thousands of dollars)	2019		2018	
	Cost	Fair Value	Cost	Fair Value
Cash and cash equivalent	893	893	9	9
Cash in foreign currency ¹	134	133	—	—
	1,027	1,026	9	9
Investments				
Fixed income securities - Canadian government bonds				
Maturity	Coupon Rate			
2024	1.50%	1,003	992	—
2025	1.95%	1,008	997	—
2025	2.25%	4,054	3,995	—
2025	2.55%	2,224	2,194	—
2026	1.50%	1,805	1,779	—
2026	1.90%	1,939	1,909	—
2027	1.00%	1,770	1,739	—
2027	2.35%	2,281	2,242	—
2027	8.00%	255	251	—
2028	2.00%	2,399	2,351	—
2028	2.35%	806	791	1,864
2028	2.65%	2,555	2,507	3,285
2029	2.10%	1,966	1,951	—
2029	2.25%	2,010	1,965	337
2029	3.63%	230	224	230
2029	5.75%	2,709	2,626	646
2033	5.75%	—	—	4,696
2037	3.83%	—	—	596
2037	5.00%	—	—	4,941
2041	4.00%	—	—	5,491
2045	3.50%	—	—	5,197
2045	3.86%	—	—	348
2048	2.75%	—	—	4,081
2048	3.86%	—	—	356
2051	2.00%	—	—	1,013
2053	3.85%	—	—	750
2064	2.75%	—	—	1,314
		29,014	28,513	35,145
Global equity index funds		18,122	19,005	—
		47,136	47,518	35,145
		48,163	48,544	34,576

¹ The cost for Cash in foreign currency represents the historical translation amount in Canadian currency.

6. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

The following table summarizes the Trust Fund's accounts payable:

At December 31 <i>(thousands of dollars)</i>	2019	2018
Securities purchased	649	—
Income tax expense payable	554	230
Administrative expense payable	19	19
	1,222	249

7. INCOME TAXES

The following table presents a reconciliation of income tax expense:

Year ended December 31 <i>(thousands of dollars)</i>	2019	2018
Income before income taxes	4,073	1,051
Federal and provincial statutory income tax rate	26.5%	27.0%
Expected income tax expense	1,079	284
Non-taxable gains on investments	(398)	(5)
Alberta rate change	(5)	—
Decrease in valuation allowance	(78)	(49)
Income Tax Expense	598	230

The following table presents the deferred income tax assets and liabilities:

Year ended December 31 <i>(thousands of dollars)</i>	2019	2018
Deferred income tax (liability)/asset		
Unrealized (gains)/losses on investments	(44)	78
Valuation allowance	—	(78)
Net Deferred Tax (Liability)/Asset	(44)	—

Income tax payments of \$230 thousand were made in 2019 (2018 -\$180 thousand).

The Trust is resident in Alberta and pays tax at a rate of 26.5 per cent (15 per cent Federal, 11.5 per cent Alberta) on its income earned. In June 2019, a reduction to the Alberta corporate tax rate was enacted and resulted in a decrease in net deferred income tax liabilities.

The Trust is not able to carry forward net capital losses as these losses are allocated to the beneficiary in the year sustained. As a result, the Trust cannot recognize a deferred income tax asset related to net capital losses.

8. SUBSIDIARY INFORMATION

Year ended December 31, 2019 <i>(thousands of dollars)</i>	FH AB	FH BC	FH SK	TOTAL
Income				
Interest income	418	264	214	896
Dividend income	117	76	59	252
Change in fair value of investments				
Realized gains on sale of investments	956	607	487	2,050
Unrealized gains on investments	452	271	237	960
	1,943	1,218	997	4,158
Expenses				
Administrative expense	(40)	(25)	(20)	(85)
Current income tax expense	(257)	(168)	(129)	(554)
Deferred income tax expense	(21)	(12)	(11)	(44)
Net Income	1,625	1,013	837	3,475
Contributions	4,193	3,485	1,727	9,405
Change in Net Assets during the Year	5,818	4,498	2,564	12,880
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	16,511	10,058	8,567	35,136
Net Assets, End of Year	22,329	14,556	11,131	48,016

Year ended December 31, 2018 <i>(thousands of dollars)</i>	FH AB	FH BC	FH SK	TOTAL
Income				
Interest income	423	250	225	898
Change in fair value of investments				
Realized losses on sale of investments	(78)	(46)	(41)	(165)
Unrealized gains on investments	172	110	82	364
	517	314	266	1,097
Expenses				
Administrative expense	(22)	(13)	(11)	(46)
Current income tax expense	(108)	(66)	(56)	(230)
Net Income	387	235	199	821
Contributions	4,062	2,848	1,728	8,638
Change in Net Assets during the Year	4,449	3,083	1,927	9,459
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	12,062	6,975	6,640	25,677
Net Assets, End of Year	16,511	10,058	8,567	35,136

9. RISK MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The Trust Fund's investments are governed by the SIPP which outlines investment guidelines and monitoring procedures appropriate to the objectives of the Trust Fund.

The investments held by the Trust Fund are exposed to financial risks which can include market risk (consisting of interest rate risk, equity price risk and foreign currency risk), and counterparty credit risk. These risks are managed by maintaining and following the SIPP which provides guidelines for the asset mix of the investment portfolio regarding equity market exposure.

Market Risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of an investment will fluctuate as a result of changes in market conditions and consists of the following:

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The fixed income securities in the Trust Fund are directly exposed to interest rate risk.

The following table summarizes the fair value of fixed income securities held by the Trust Fund, by maturity dates, as well as the average effective yield by class of investment:

At December 31 (thousands of dollars)	2019		2018	
	Fair Value	Average Effective Yield	Fair Value	Average Effective Yield
Canadian government bonds (maturing 1 to 5 years)	992	1.50%	—	—
Canadian government bonds (maturing 5 to 10 years)	27,521	1.87%	5,220	2.52%
Canadian government bonds (maturing after 10 years)	—	—	29,347	2.21%
	28,513		34,567	

Equity Price Risk

Equity price risk is the risk that the value of an equity investment will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices, whether caused by factors specific to an individual investment or by other factors affecting all instruments traded in the market. Global equity index funds held by the Trust Fund are exposed to equity price risk which is managed by limiting amounts invested in equity holdings, in accordance with the SIPP. At December 31, 2019, the Trust Fund held \$19 million (2018 - nil) in equity index funds.

Foreign Currency Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in foreign exchange rates. Foreign currency-denominated cash and cash equivalents and foreign equity index funds held by the Trust Fund are exposed to foreign currency risk. Fluctuations in the relative value of foreign currencies against the Canadian dollar can result in a positive or negative effect on the fair value and future cash flows of these investments. Foreign currency risk is managed by limiting the Trust Fund's investment in foreign securities, in accordance with the SIPP. At December 31, 2019, the Trust Fund held \$19 million (2018 - nil) in foreign currency-denominated equity index funds and \$132 thousand (2018 - nil) in U.S.-denominated cash.

Counterparty Credit Risk

Counterparty credit risk represents the financial loss the Company would experience if a counterparty to a financial instrument failed to meet its obligations in accordance with the terms and conditions of the related contract or agreement with the Trust Fund. Investments of the Trust Fund are exposed to counterparty credit risk through bonds and money market instruments. This risk is managed through the SIPP that limits the Trust Fund's debt investments exclusively to instruments that have an investment grade rating with a prescribed rating agency at the time of purchase. The Trust Fund's investments in Canadian government bonds minimize its exposure to counterparty credit risk.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

When fair value measurements are required for the Trust Fund's financial assets and liabilities, they are classified into one of three categories based on the fair value hierarchy below.

In Level I, the fair value of assets and liabilities is determined by reference to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities that the Trust Fund has the ability to access at the measurement date.

In Level II, determination of the fair value of assets and liabilities is based on the extrapolation of inputs, other than quoted prices included within Level I, for which all significant inputs are observable directly or indirectly. Such inputs include published exchange rates, interest rates, interest rate swap curves, yield curves, and broker quotes from external data service providers. Transfers between Level I and Level II would occur when there is a change in market circumstances.

In Level III, the fair value of assets and liabilities is determined using a market approach based on inputs that are unobservable or where observable data does not support a significant portion of the overall fair value measurement. Assets and liabilities measured at fair value can fluctuate between Level II and Level III depending on the proportion of the value of the contract that extends beyond the time frame for which inputs are considered to be observable. As contracts near maturity and observable market data become available, the contracts are transferred out of Level III and into Level II.

The Trust Fund's Investments in fixed income securities are recorded at fair value which is based on the extrapolation of inputs including interest rates and yield curves, and are classified in Level II of the fair value hierarchy. The Trust Fund's investments in global equity index funds are recorded at fair value which is determined by reference to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets at the measurement date, and are classified in Level I of the fair value hierarchy. Credit risk has been taken into consideration when calculating the fair value of these assets.

There were no transfers from Level II to Level I for the year ended December 31, 2019. Furthermore, the Trust Fund has no Level III financial instruments.

10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) a global pandemic. The full extent and impact of COVID-19 on the global economy is unknown and, to date, has included significant volatility in financial markets and commodity prices as well as a slowdown in economic activity. In response, both the US Federal Reserve and the Bank of Canada reduced their key interest rates. The degree to which these factors and other COVID-19 events impact the Trust Fund Investments in the coming year will depend on future developments which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted.

Subsequent events have been evaluated through April 23, 2020 the date that these financial statements were authorized to be issued, and there were no additional events or transactions during the period that would require recognition or disclosure.